

# Hedge Clipper

Operator's Manual

**MODEL** 

**HC-225** 

# WARNING A DANGER



The muffler or catalytic muffler and surrounding cover may become extremely hot.

Always keep clear of exhaust and muffler area, otherwise serious personal injury may occur.

# A

# **WARNING**



The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.



# WARNING

Read rules for safe operation and all instructions carefully. ECHO provides this Operator's Manual and a Safety Manual. Both must be read and understood for proper and safe operation.



# Introduction

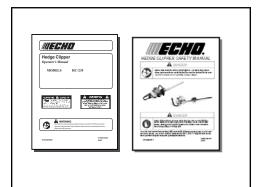
Welcome to the ECHO family. This ECHO product was designed and manufactured to provide long life and on-the-job dependability. Read and understand this manual. You will find it easy to use and full of helpful operating tips and SAFETY messages.

# THE OPERATOR'S MANUAL

Read and understand this manual before operation. Keep it in a safe place for future reference. It contains specifications and information for operation, starting, stopping, maintenance, storage, and assembly specific to this product.

# THE SAFETY MANUAL

Read and understand this manual before operation. Keep it in a safe place for future reference. It explains possible hazards involved with the use of this product and what measures you should take to make their use safer.



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Specifications, descriptions and illustrative material in this literature are as accurate as known at the time of publication, but are subject to change without notice. Illustrations may include optional equipment and accessories, and may not include all standard equipment.

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# SAFETY

# MANUAL SAFETY SYMBOLS AND IMPORTANT INFORMATION

Throughout this manual and on the product itself, you will find safety alerts and helpful, informational messages preceded by symbols or key words. The following is an explanation of those symbols and key words and what they mean to you.

# A

# **DANGER**

The safety alert symbol accompanied by the word "DANGER" calls attention to an act or condition which WILL lead to serious personal injury or death if not avoided.



# WARNING

The safety alert symbol accompanied by the word "WARNING" calls attention to an act or condition which CAN lead to serious personal injury or death if not avoided.



# **CAUTION**

The safety alert symbol accompanied by the word "CAUTION" calls attention to an act or condition which may lead to minor or moderate personal injury if not avoided.



### CIRCLE AND SLASH SYMBOL

This symbol means the specific action shown is prohibited. Ignoring these prohibitions can result in serious or fatal injury.

#### NOTE

This enclosed message provides tips for use, care and maintenance of the unit.

### **IMPORTANT**

The enclosed message provides information necessary for the protection of the unit.

### INTERNATIONAL SYMBOLS

Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/application	Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/application
<b>%</b>	Read and understand owners manual.		Fuel and oil mixture
Wear eyes, ears and head protection			Finger Severing
STOP	Emergency stop	A STATE OF THE STA	Hot Surface
Wear hand protection. Use two handed.		3	DO NOT SMOKE NEAR FUEL.
Choke Control "Cold Start" Position (Choke Closed)		Ignition ON OFF O	Ignition ON/OFF
	Choke Control "Run" Position (Choke Open)		Do not operate with- out guards in place.

Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/application	Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/application
Carburetor adjustment - Low speed mixture		T	Carburetor adjustment - High speed mixture
lack	Safety/Alert		Carburetor adjustment - Idle speed
A	Avoid all power lines. This unit is not insulated against electrical current.	X	Do not operate closer than 15 M (50 ft.) from electrical hazards.
*	Plan retreat path from falling objects.	<b>H</b>	Primer bulb
<b>B</b>	DO NOT ALLOW FLAMES OR SPARKS NEAR FUEL.	للإ	Wear slip resistant foot wear.
(A)	- (0)		nders at least 15 feet) away.



### PERSONAL CONDITION AND SAFETY EQUIPMENT



# **WARNING**

Users of this product risk injury to themselves and others if the unit is used improperly and/or safety precautions are not followed. Proper clothing and safety gear must be worn when operating unit.

# Physical Condition

Your judgment and physical dexterity may not be good:

- if you are tired or sick,
- if you are taking medication,
- if you have taken alcohol or drugs.

Operate unit only if you are physically and mentally well.

# Eye Protection

Wear eye protection that meets ANSI Z87.1 or CE requirements whenever you operate the unit.

### Hand Protection

Wear no-slip, heavy-duty work gloves to improve your grip on the handle. Gloves also reduce the transmission of machine vibration to your hands.

# Hearing Protection

ECHO recommends wearing hearing protection whenever unit is used.

# Proper Clothing

Wear snug fitting, durable clothing;

- Pants should have long legs, shirts with long sleeves.
- DO NOT WEAR SHORTS,
- DO NOT WEAR TIES, SCARFS, JEWELRY.

Wear sturdy work shoes with nonskid soles;

- DO NOT WEAR OPEN TOED SHOES,
- DO NOT OPERATE UNIT BAREFOOTED.

Keep long hair away from engine and air intake. Retain hair with cap or net.

### Hot Humid Weather

Heavy protective clothing can increase operator fatigue which may lead to heat stroke. Schedule heavy work for early morning or late afternoon hours when temperatures are cooler.

# **Extended Operation/Extreme Conditions**

It is believed that a condition called Raynaud's Phenomenon, which affects the fingers of certain individuals, may be brought about by exposure to vibration and cold. Exposure to vibration and cold may cause tingling and burning sensations, followed by loss of color and numbness in the fingers. The following precautions are strongly recommended, because the minimum exposure, which might trigger the ailment, is unknown.

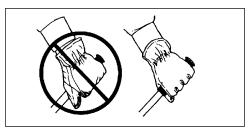
- Keep your body warm, especially the head, neck, feet, ankles, hands, and wrists
- Maintain good blood circulation by performing vigorous arm exercises during frequent work breaks, and also by not smoking.
- Limit the hours of operation. Try to fill each day with jobs where operating the unit or other hand-held power equipment is not required.
- If you experience discomfort, redness, and swelling of the fingers followed by whitening and loss of feeling, consult your physician before further exposing yourself to cold and vibration.



# Repetitive Stress Injuries

It is believed that overusing the muscles and tendons of the fingers, hands, arms, and shoulders may cause soreness, swelling, numbness, weakness, and extreme pain in those areas. Certain repetitive hand activities may put you at a high risk for developing a Repetitive Stress Injury (RSI). An extreme RSI condition is Carpal Tunnel Syndrome (CTS), which could occur when your wrist swells and squeezes a vital nerve that runs through the area. Some believe that prolonged exposure to vibration may contribute to CTS. CTS can cause severe pain for months or even years. To reduce the risk of RSI/CTS, do the following:

- Avoid using your wrist in a bent, extended, or twisted position.
   Instead try to maintain a straight wrist position. Also, when grasping, use your whole hand, not just the thumb and index finger.
- Take periodic breaks to minimize repetition and rest your hands.
- Reduce the speed and force with which you do the repetitive movement
- Do exercise to strengthen the hand and arm muscles.
- Immediately stop using all power equipment and consult a doctor if you feel tingling, numbness, or pain in the fingers, hands, wrists, or arms. The sooner RSI/CTS is diagnosed, the more likely permanent nerve and muscle damage can be prevented.





# **DANGER**

Do not operate this product indoors or in inadequately ventilated areas. Engine exhaust contains poisonous emissions and can cause serious injury or death.

#### Read the Manuals

• Provide all users of this equipment with the Operator's Manual and Safety Manual for instructions on Safe Operation.

#### Clear the Work Area

 Spectators and fellow workers must be warned, and children and animals prevented from coming nearer than 15 m (50 ft.) while the unit is in use.

#### Keep a Firm Grip

 Always hold the throttle handle and support handle with thumbs and fingers encircling the handles.

#### Keep a Solid Stance

 Maintain footing and balance at all times. Do not stand on slippery, uneven or unstable surfaces. Do not work in odd positions or on ladders. Do not over reach.

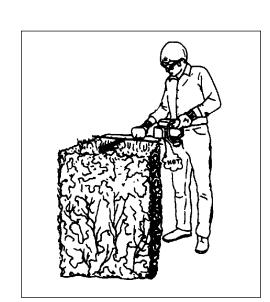
#### Avoid Hot Surfaces

• Keep exhaust area clear of flammable debris. Avoid contact during and immediately after operation.



### WARNING

Never perform blade maintenance procedures while engine is running.







# **EQUIPMENT CHECK**



# WARNING

Use only ECHO approved attachments. Serious injury may result from the use of a non-approved attachment combination. ECHO, INC. will not be responsible for the failure of cutting devices, attachments or accessories which have not been tested and approved by ECHO. Read and comply with all safety instructions listed in this manual and safety manual.

- Check unit for loose/missing nuts, bolts, and screws. Tighten and/or replace as needed.
- Check that the cutting attachment is firmly attached and in safe operating condition.



# **WARNING**

Moving parts can amputate fingers or cause severe injuries. Keep hands, clothing and loose objects away from all openings.

- ALWAYS stop engine, disconnect spark plug, and make sure all moving parts have come to a complete stop before removing obstructions, clearing debris, or servicing unit.
- DO NOT start or operate unit unless all guards and protective covers are properly assembled to unit.
- NEVER reach into any opening while the engine is running. Moving parts may not be visible through openings.



# **WARNING**

Check fuel system for leaks due to fuel tank damage, especially if the unit is dropped. If damage or leaks are found, do not use unit, otherwise serious personal injury or property damage may occur. Have unit repaired by an authorized servicing dealer before using.

# **EMISSION CONTROL (EXHAUST & EVAPORATIVE)**

EPA 2010 and Later and/or C.A.R.B. TIER III

The emission control system for the engine is EM/TWC (Engine Modification and 3-way Catalyst) and for the fuel tank the Control System is EVAP (Evaporative Emissions) or N (for nylon tank). Evaporative emission may be applicable to California models only.

#### **EMISSION CONTROL INFORMATION**

ENGINE FAMILY: 倒EHXS.0454KA DISPLACEMENT: 45.0cc EMISSION COMPLIANCE PERIOD = 300 HOURS THIS ENGINE MEETS U.S. EPA EXHÆVP REGS FOR MODEL YEAR E ENERER TO OWNER'S MANUAL FOR MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATIONS AND ADJUSTMENTS.

YAMABIKO CORP. E [\*\*\*\*\*

EMISSION CONTROL INFORMATION
ENGINE FAMILY: EHXS. 0214KG DISPLACEMENT: 21.2cc
EMISSION COMPLIANCE PERIOD = 300 HOURS
THIS ENGINE MEETS \*\*\*\* U.S. EPA EXHEVP AND CALIFORNIA
EXH AND EVP EMISSION REGULATIONS FOR S.O.R.E.
REFER TO OWNER'S MANUAL FOR MAINTENANCE
SPECIFICATIONS AND ADJUSTMENTS.

YAMABIKO CORP. \* \* \* \* \*

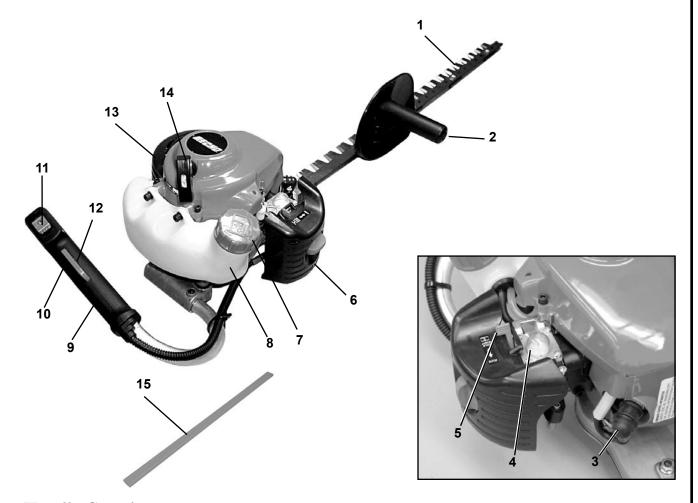
Emission Control Label (located on Engine) (EXAMPLE ONLY, information on label varies by FAMILY).

#### PRODUCT EMISSION DURABILITY (EMISSION COMPLIANCE PERIOD)

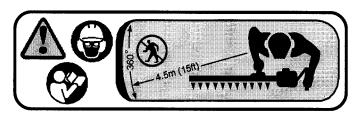
The 300 hour emission compliance period is the time span selected by the manufacturer certifying the engine emissions output meets applicable emissions regulations, provided that approved maintenance procedures are followed as listed in the Maintenance Section of this manual.

# **DESCRIPTION**

Locate the safety decals on your unit. Make sure the decals are legible and that you understand and follow the instructions on them. If a decal cannot be read, a new one can be ordered from your ECHO dealer. See PARTS ORDERING instructions for specific information.



Handle Guard



P/N X505000270



P/N X505000280

Hot Decal (near muffler)
P/N X505002310





- 1. **BLADES** Double reciprocating single side blades mounted to a blade support bar.
- SUPPORT HANDLE WITH GUARD FOR RIGHT HAND Rubber non-slip grip, guard protects hand from the blades. Warning decals are located on guard.
- 3. **SPARK PLUG** Provides spark to ignite fuel mixture.
- 4. **PURGE BULB -** Pumping purge bulb before starting engine draws fresh fuel from the fuel tank, purging air from the carburetor. Pump purge bulb until fuel is visible and flows freely in the clear fuel tank return line. Pump bulb an additional 4 or 5 times.
- 5. **CHOKE** The choke control lever is located on the front of the air cleaner case. Move choke lever to "COLD START" ( ) to close the choke for Cold Starting. Move choke lever to "RUN" ( ) position to open choke.
- 6. **AIR CLEANER** Contains replaceable filter element.
- 7. FUEL TANK CAP Covers and seals fuel tank opening.
- 8. FUEL TANK Contains fuel and fuel filter.
- 9. THROTTLE HANDLE FOR LEFT HAND Contains the Stop Switch, Throttle Lockout, and Throttle Trigger.
- 10. **THROTTLE TRIGGER** Spring loaded to return to idle when released. Trigger Lockout must be depressed fully before Throttle Trigger will move. During acceleration, depress gradually for best operating technique.
- 11. **STOP SWITCH -** "SLIDE SWITCH" mounted on top of the rear handle. Move switch FORWARD to RUN, BACK to STOP.
- 12. THROTTLE TRIGGER LOCKOUT This lever must be depressed before Throttle Trigger can be activated.
- 13. SPARK ARRESTOR MUFFLER OR SPARK ARRESTOR MUFFLER WITH CATALYST -The muffler or catalytic muffler controls exhaust noise and emission. The spark arrestor screen prevents hot, glowing particles of carbon from leaving the muffler. Keep exhaust area clear of flammable debris.
- 14. **RECOIL STARTER HANDLE** Pull handle slowly until recoil starter engages, then quickly and firmly. DO NOT pull rope all the way out or allow the handle to snap back, damage to the starter will occur.
- 15. BLADE COVER Used to cover blades during transportation or storage. Remove blade cover before using unit.

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The ECHO product you purchased has been factory pre-assembled for your convenience.

After opening the carton, check for damage. Immediately notify your retailer or ECHO Dealer of damaged or missing parts. Use the contents list to check for missing parts.

- \_\_\_\_ 1 Hedge Clipper Assembly
- \_\_\_ 1 Operators Manual
- 1 Safety Manual
  - \_ 1 Warranty Registration Card
- \_\_\_ 1 Blade Cover







# **A**SSEMBLY

This model is factory assembled.



# **OPERATION**



# **WARNING**

Moving parts can amputate fingers or cause severe injuries. Keep hands, clothing and loose objects away from all openings. Always stop engine, disconnect spark plug, and make sure all moving parts have come to a complete stop before removing obstructions, clearing debris, or servicing unit.



# **WARNING**

Operation of this equipment may create sparks that can start fires around dry vegetation. This unit is equipped with a spark arrestor and a spark arrestor may be required. The operator should contact local fire agencies for laws or regulations relating to fire prevention requirements.

### **FUEL**

**NOTICE:** Use of unmixed, improperly mixed, or fuel older than 90 days, (stale fuel), may cause hard starting, poor performance, or severe engine damage and void the product warranty. Read and follow instructions in the Storage section of this manual.



# **WARNING**

Alternative fuels, such as E-15 (15% ethanol), E-85 (85% ethanol) or any fuels not meeting ECHO requirements are **NOT** approved for use in ECHO 2-stroke gasoline engines. Use of alternative fuels may cause performance problems, loss of power, overheating, fuel vapor lock, and unintended machine operation, including, but not limited to, improper clutch engagement. Alternative fuels may also cause premature deterioration of fuel lines, gaskets, carburetors and other engine components.

#### Fuel Requirements

**Gasoline** - Use 89 Octane [R+M/2] (mid grade or higher) gasoline known to be good quality. Gasoline may contain up to 10% Ethanol (grain alcohol) or 15% MTBE (methyl tertiary-butyl ether). Gasoline containing methanol (wood alcohol) is **NOT** approved.

**Two Stroke Oil** - A two-stroke engine oil meeting ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and J.A.S.O. <u>FC/FD</u> Standards must be used. Echo brand premium Power Blend X <sup>™</sup> Universal 2-Stroke Oil meets these standards. Engine problems due to inadequate lubrication caused by failure to use an ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and J.A.S.O. <u>FC/FD</u> certified oil, such as Echo premium Power Blend X <sup>™</sup>, will void the two-stroke engine warranty.

### **IMPORTANT**

Echo premium Power Blend  $X^{TM}$  Universal 2-Stroke Oil may be mixed at 50:1 ratio for application in all Echo engines sold in the past regardless of ratio specified in those manuals.

# Handling Fuel



# **DANGER**

Fuel is VERY flammable. Use extreme care when mixing, storing or handling or serious personal injury may result.

- Use an approved fuel container.
- DO NOT smoke near fuel.
- DO NOT allow flames or sparks near fuel.
- Fuel tanks/cans may be under pressure. Always loosen fuel caps slowly allowing pressure to equalize.
- NEVER refuel a unit when the engine is HOT or RUNNING!
- DO NOT fill fuel tanks indoors. ALWAYS fill fuel tanks outdoors over bare ground.
- DO NOT overfill fuel tank. Wipe up spills immediately.
- Securely tighten fuel tank cap and close fuel container after refueling.
- Inspect for fuel leakage. If fuel leakage is found, do not start or operate unit until leakage is repaired.
- Move at least 3m (10 ft.) from refueling location before starting the engine.

#### Mixing Instructions

- 1. Fill an approved fuel container with half of the required amount of gasoline.
- 2. Add the proper amount of 2-stroke oil to gasoline.
- 3. Close container and shake to mix oil with gasoline.
- 4. Add remaining gasoline, close fuel container, and remix.

#### **IMPORTANT**

Spilled fuel is a leading cause of hydrocarbon emissions. Some states may require the use of automatic fuel shut-off containers to reduce fuel spillage.

#### After use

• DO NOT store a unit with fuel in its tank. Leaks can occur. Return unused fuel to an approved fuel storage container.

**Storage -** Fuel storage laws vary by locality. Contact your local government for the laws affecting your area. As a precaution, store fuel in an approved, airtight container. Store in a well-ventilated, unoccupied building, away from sparks and flames.

#### **IMPORTANT**

Stored fuel ages. Do not mix more fuel than you expect to use in thirty (30) days, ninety (90) days when a fuel stabilizer is added.

#### **IMPORTANT**

Stored two-stroke fuel may separate. ALWAYS shake fuel container thoroughly before each use.

Fuel to Oil Mix - 50:1 Ratio				
U.S		METR	IC	
GAS	OIL	GAS	OIL	
Gallons	Fl. oz.	Liter	CC.	
1 2 5	2.6 5.2 13	4 8 20	80 160 400	

### STARTING COLD ENGINE

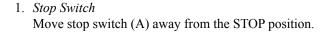


# **WARNING**

Hedge Clipper blades are very sharp. Touching them may lead to severe personal injury. Avoid touching blades whenever possible, and always wear gloves to protect hands.

#### NOTE

The blade cover is used for transportation and storage. Remove blade cover before using the unit.



#### 2. Choke

Move choke (B) to the Cold Start (CLOSED) position.

#### 3. Purge Bulb

Pump purge bulb (C) until fuel is visible and flows freely in the clear fuel tank return line. Pump bulb an additional 4 or 5 times.

#### 4. Recoil Starter

Lay the unit on a flat, clear area. Grip the support handle securely with right hand, and pull the recoil starter handle (D) with left hand until engine fires (or 5 pulls maximum).

#### 5. Choke

After engine fires or 5 pulls, move choke (B) to the RUN ( OPEN) position. Restart engine if necessary and allow unit to warm up at idle for several minutes.

#### NOTE

If engine does not start with choke in "Run" position after 5 pulls, repeat instructions 2 - 5.



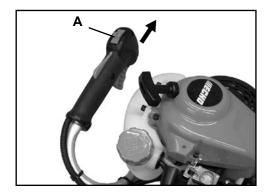
# **WARNING**

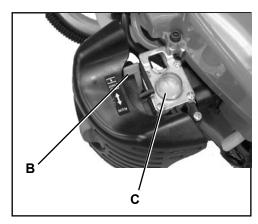
The blades must not move at idle, otherwise serious personal injury may result. Periodic carburetor adjustment may be necessary to assure blades do not move at idle.

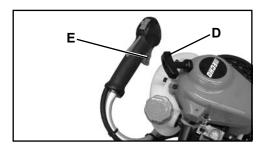
If blades move, readjust carburetor according to "Carburetor Adjustment" instructions in this manual or see your ECHO Dealer.

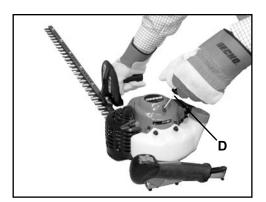
### 6. Throttle Trigger

After engine warm-up, grip the throttle handle with left hand and support handle with right hand. Depress the throttle trigger lockout, and gradually depress throttle trigger (E) to increase engine RPM to operating speed.









### STARTING WARM ENGINE

The starting procedure is the same as Cold Start except DO NOT close the choke.



# **WARNING**

The blades must not move at idle, otherwise serious personal injury may result. Periodic carburetor adjustment may be necessary to assure blades do not move at idle.

If blades move, readjust carburetor according to "Carburetor Adjustment" instructions in this manual or see your ECHO Dealer.

1. Stop Switch
Move stop switch (A) away from the STOP position.

2. Purge Bulb

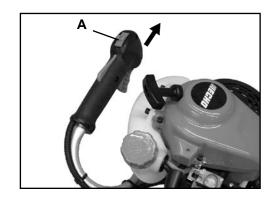
Pump purge bulb (C) until fuel is visible and flows freely in the clear fuel tank return line. Pump bulb an additional 4 or 5 times.

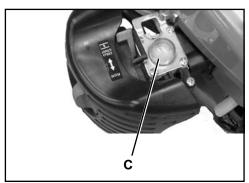
3. Recoil Starter

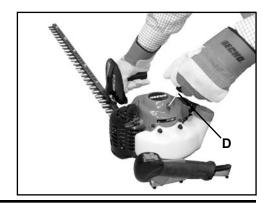
Place the unit on a flat, clear area. Grip the support handle securely with right hand, and pull the recoil starter handle (D) with left hand until engine fires.

#### NOTE

If engine does not start after 5 pulls, use Cold Start Procedure.







# STOPPING ENGINE

1. Throttle

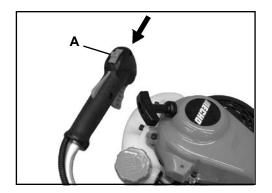
Release throttle and allow engine to return to idle before shutting off engine.

2. *Stop Switch*Move stop switch (A) to STOP position.



# **WARNING**

If engine does not stop when stop switch is moved to STOP position, close choke - COLD START position - to stall engine. Have your ECHO dealer repair stop switch before using hedge clipper again.



#### **HEDGE TRIMMING**



# WARNING

Engine exhaust IS HOT, and contains Carbon Monoxide (CO), a poison gas. Breathing CO can cause unconsciousness, serious injury, or death. Exhaust can cause serious burns. ALWAYS position unit so that exhaust is directed away from your face and body.



# WARNING

Hedge Clipper blades are very sharp. Touching them may lead to severe personal injury. Avoid touching blades whenever possible, and always wear gloves to protect hands.

- 1. Always grip support handle with right hand and throttle handle with left hand.
- Hold trimmer firmly and squeeze throttle trigger to accelerate engine.
- 3. Tilt trimmer so cutting teeth are angled slightly toward the hedge or shrub and proceed to cut.



# **WARNING**

Never remove hands from unit when blades are moving.



# **WARNING**

The engine continues running even when the blades have stopped due to an obstruction. If this occurs, stop the engine, disconnect ignition cable and remove the obstruction.



# **M**AINTENANCE



### **WARNING**

Moving parts can amputate fingers or cause severe injuries. Keep hands, clothing and loose objects away from all openings. Always stop engine, disconnect spark plug, and make sure all moving parts have come to a complete stop before removing obstructions, clearing debris, or servicing unit. Allow unit to cool before performing service. Wear gloves to protect hands from sharp edges and hot surfaces.

Your ECHO unit is designed to provide many hours of trouble free service. Regular scheduled maintenance will help your unit achieve that goal. If you are unsure or are not equipped with the necessary tools, you may want to take your unit to an ECHO Service Dealer for maintenance. To help you decide whether you want to DO-IT-YOURSELF or have the ECHO Dealer do it, each maintenance task has been graded. If task is not listed, see your ECHO Dealer for repairs.

# **SKILL LEVELS**

Level 1 = Easy to do. Common tools may be required.

Level 2 = Moderate difficulty. Some specialized tools may be required.

ECHO offers **REPOWER**<sup>TM</sup> Maintenance Kits and Parts to make your maintenance job easier.

# **MAINTENANCE INTERVALS**

COMPONENT/SYSTEM	MAINTENANCE PROCEDURE	SKILL LEVEL REQ'D	DAILY OR BEFORE USE	EVERY REFUEL	3 MONTHS OR 90 HOURS	YEARLY 600 HOURS
Air Filter	Inspect/Clean	1	I/C*		R *	
Choke Shutter	Inspect/Clean	1	I/C			
Fuel Filter	Inspect/Replace	1			I *	I / R *
Fuel Cap Gasket	Inspect/Replace	1			I *	R *
Fuel System	Inspect/Replace	1	I (3) *	I (3) *		
Spark Plug	Inspect/Clean/Replace	1			I/C/R*	
Cooling System	Inspect/Clean	2	I/C			
Muffler Spark Arrestor	Inspect/Clean/Replace	2			I/C/R*	
Cylinder Exhaust Port	Inspect/Clean/Decarbon	2			I/C	
Gear Housing	Grease	2			I (1)	
Blades	Inspect/Clean	1	I/C(2)			
Recoil Starter Rope	Inspect/Clean	1	I/C *		_	
Screws/Nuts/Bolts	Inspect/Tighten/Replace	1	I *			

MAINTENANCE PROCEDURE LETTER CODES: I = INSPECT, R = REPLACE, C = CLEAN

IMPORTANT NOTE - Time intervals shown are maximum. Actual use and your experience will determine the frequency of required maintenance.

# **MAINTENANCE PROCEDURE NOTES:**

- (1) Apply POWER BLENDX<sup>TM</sup> Grease every 25 hours of use.
- (2) Inspect blade and clean and sharpen as needed. Lubricate blades periodically during use.
- (3) Low evaporative fuel tanks DO NOT require regular maintenance to maintain emission integrity.
- \* All recommendations to replace are based on the finding of damage or wear during inspection.

### **AIR FILTER**

Level 1.

Tools required: 25 or 50 mm (1 or 2 in.) cleaning brush

*Parts required:* REPOWER™ AIR & FUEL FILTER KIT.

1. Close choke (Cold Start Position [ ]). This prevents dirt from entering the carburetor throat when the air filter is removed. Brush accumulated dirt from air cleaner area.

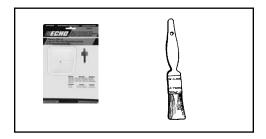
2. Remove air filter cover. Brush dirt from inside cover.

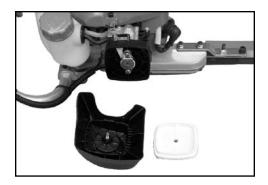
3. Remove air filter and lightly brush debris from filter. Replace filter if it is damaged, fuel soaked, very dirty, or the rubber sealing edges are deformed.

- 4. If filter can be reused, be certain it:
  - Fits tightly in the air filter cavity.
  - Is installed with the original side out.
- 5. Install air filter cover.

#### NOTE

Carburetor adjustment may be needed after air filter cleaning/replacement.





#### **FUEL FILTER**

Level 1.

Tools required: 200-250 mm (8-10 in.) length of wire with one end

bent into a hook, clean rag, funnel, and an approved

fuel container

*Parts required:* REPOWER™ AIR & FUEL FILTER KIT.





# **DANGER**

Fuel is **VERY** flammable. Use extreme care when mixing, storing or handling.

- 1. Use a clean rag to remove loose dirt from around fuel cap and empty fuel tank.
- 2. Use the "fuel line hook" to pull the fuel line and filter from the tank.
- 3. Remove the filter from the line and install the new filter.



# **SPARK PLUG**

#### Level 2.

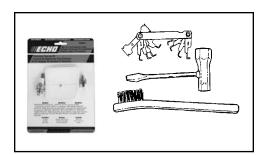
Tools required: T-wrench, Feeler gauge, Soft metal brush

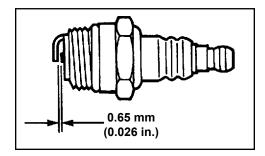
Parts required: REPOWER™ Tune-Up Kit

### **IMPORTANT**

Use only NGK BPM-8Y spark plug (BPMR-8Y in Canada) otherwise severe engine damage may occur.

- Remove spark plug and check for fouling, worn and rounded center electrode.
- 2. Clean the plug or replace with a new one. DO NOT sand blast to clean. Remaining sand will damage engine.
- 3. Adjust spark plug gap by bending outer electrode.
- 4. Tighten spark plug to 150-170 kgf cm (130-150 in lbf).





# **COOLING SYSTEM**

### Level 2.

Tools required: 3 & 4 mm Hex wrench, 25 or 50 mm (1 or 2 in.)

cleaning brush

Parts required: None if you are careful.

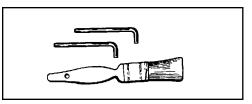
### **IMPORTANT**

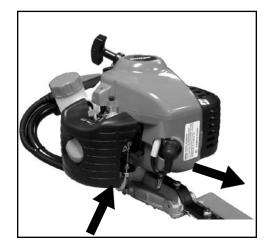
To maintain proper engine operating temperatures, cooling air must pass freely through the cylinder fin area. This flow of air carries combustion heat away from the engine.

Overheating and engine seizure can occur when:

- Air intakes in the crankcase are blocked, preventing cooling air from reaching the cylinder.
- Dust and grass build up on the outside of the cylinder. This build up insulates the engine and prevents the heat from leaving.

Removal of crankcase cooling passage blockages or cleaning of cooling fins is considered "Normal Maintenance." Any failure attributed to lack of maintenance is not warranted.



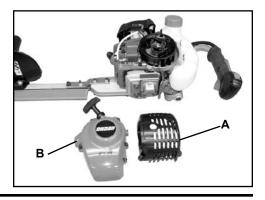


- 1. Remove muffler cover (A).
- 2. Remove starter cover (B) and clean dirt and dust from fins.

#### **IMPORTANT**

DO NOT use a metal scraper to remove dirt from the cylinder fins.

3. Assemble components in reverse order.



### **EXHAUST SYSTEM**

# Spark Arrestor Screen

#### Level 2.

Tools required: 4 mm Hex wrench, Cross Head Screwdriver, Soft

metal brush

Parts Required: Screen, Gaskets

1. Disconnect spark plug lead.

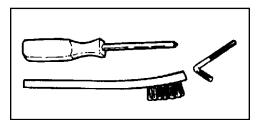
2. Remove muffler cover.

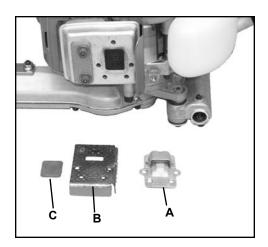
- 3. Place piston at Top Dead Center (TDC) to prevent carbon/dirt from entering cylinder.
- 4. Remove spark arrestor screen cover (A), gasket (B), and screen (C) from muffler body.
- 5. Clean carbon deposits from muffler components.

#### NOTE

When cleaning carbon deposits, be careful not to damage the catalytic element inside muffler.

- 6. Replace screen if it is cracked, plugged or has holes burned through.
- 7. Assemble components in reverse order.





# **Exhaust Port Cleaning**

#### Level 2.

Tools required: 4 mm Hex wrench, Wood or plastic scraper

Parts Required: As needed: Heat Shield

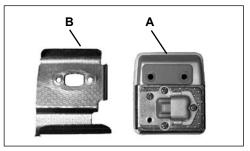
- 1. Remove spark plug lead from spark plug, and remove engine cover (2 screws).
- 2. Place piston at top dead center. Remove muffler (A) and heat shield (B).
- 3. Use a wood or plastic scraping tool to clean deposits from cylinderexhaust port.

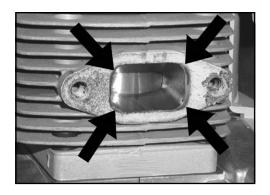
#### **IMPORTANT**

Never use a metal tool to scrape carbon from the exhaust port. Do not scratch the cylinder or piston when cleaning the exhaust port. Do not allow carbon particles to enter the cylinder.

- 4. Inspect heat shield, and replace if damaged.
- 5. Install heat shield and muffler.
- 6. Tighten muffler mounting bolts (or nuts) to 80-95 in lbf (90-110 kgf•cm).
- 7. Install engine cover and attach spark plug lead.
- 8. Start engine, and warm to operating temperature.
- 9. Stop engine, and re-tighten mounting bolts (or nuts) to specifications.







### CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENT



# **WARNING**

The blades must not move at idle, otherwise serious personal injury may result. Periodic carburetor adjustment may be necessary to assure blades do not move at idle.

If blades move, readjust carburetor according to these instructions, or see your ECHO Dealer

### Engine Break-In

New engines must be operated a minimum duration of two tanks of fuel break-in before carburetor adjustments can be made. During the breakin period your engine performance will increase and exhaust emissions will stabilize. Idle speed can be adjusted as required.



# High Altitude Operation

This engine has been factory adjusted to maintain satisfactory starting, emission, and durability performance up to 1,100 feet above sea level (ASL) (96.0 kPa). To maintain proper engine operation and emission compliance above 1,100 feet ASL the carburetor <u>may</u> need to be adjusted by an authorized ECHO service dealer.

#### **IMPORTANT**

If the engine is adjusted for operation *above* 1,100 feet ASL, the carburetor must be re-adjusted when operating the engine *below* 1,100 feet ASL, otherwise severe engine damage may result.

#### Level 2.

Tools required: Screwdriver, Tachometer (ECHO P/N

99051130017).

Parts required: None.

#### **NOTE**

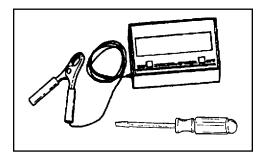
Every unit is run at the factory and the carburetor is set in compliance with emission regulations. Carburetor adjustments, other than idle speed, must be performed by an authorized ECHO dealer.

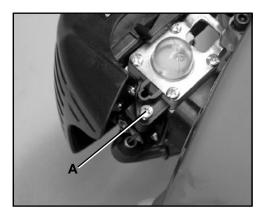
- 1. Before adjusting the carburetor, clean or replace the air filter and spark arrestor screen.
- 2. Start engine and run for several minutes to reach operating temperature.
- 3 Check idle speed and reset if necessary. If a tachometer is available, idle speed screw (A) should be set to the specification found on page 26 "Specifications" of this manual. Turn idle screw (A) clockwise to increase idle speed, counter-clockwise to decrease idle speed.



# WARNING

When carburetor adjustment is completed, the cutting attachment should not move at idle, otherwise serious personal injury may result.





# **LUBRICATION**

### **Blades**

#### Level 1.

Clean rag, 25 or 50 mm (1 or 2 in.) cleaning brush *Tools required:* 

Parts required: 20W Engine Oil (lubrication), 50-50 mixture of

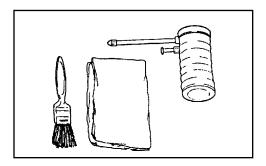
kerosene and 20W oil (cleaning).

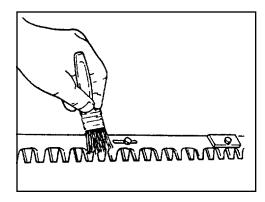


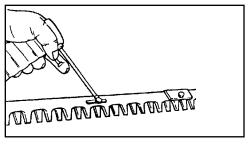
# WARNING

Hedge Clipper blades are very sharp. Touching them may lead to severe personal injury. Avoid touching blades whenever possible, and always wear gloves to protect hands.

- 1. Move stop switch to stop position.
- 2. Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug.
- 3. Brush loose debris from blade and coat both sides of blade with the 50-50 cleaning mixture.
- 4. Allow cleaning mixture to soften the remaining gummy residue then wipe it from the blade.
- 5. Apply clean oil to the entire length of the blade. Be certain the blade bolts are lubricated.
- 6. Wipe excess oil from the blade before putting the unit back in service.









# Gear Box Assembly

Level 1.

Tools required: Grease Gun P/N 91016, Clean rag

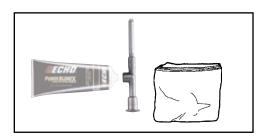
Parts required: POWER BLENDX<sup>TM</sup> 8 oz. (P/N 91014) or Lithium

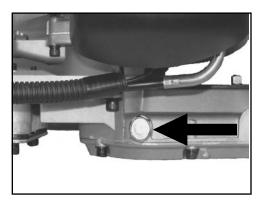
Base Grease

1. Clean all loose debris from gear box.

2. Remove plug (A) and check level of grease.

3. Add grease if necessary. DO NOT over-fill.



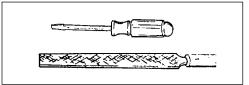


# **SHARPENING BLADES**

Level 3.

Tools required: Flat file, Screwdriver

Parts required: None





# WARNING

Hedge Clipper blades are very sharp. Touching them may lead to severe personal injury. Avoid touching blades whenever possible, and always wear gloves to protect hands.

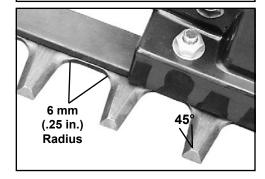
- 1. Disconnect spark plug wire.
- 2. Slide blades to allow file clearance using slots on bottom of blades. Do not pry against cutting edges.
- 3. Follow the original shape, and file each cutting edge carefully to avoid damage to adjacent teeth. Maintain 6 mm (.25 in.) radius at base of each tooth.

#### **IMPORTANT**

If a power grinder is used, **DO NOT** allow blade to over heat.

- 4. Lubricate blades. See "Lubrication".
- 5. Connect spark plug wire.





# **BLADE ADJUSTMENT**

Level 2.

Tools required: (2) 10 mm Sockets and Extensions

Parts required: None



# **WARNING**

Hedge clipper blades are very sharp. Touching them may lead to severe personal injury. Use a socket and extension when adjusting blade bolts or blade locknuts in order to keep hands at a safe distance from sharp blades.



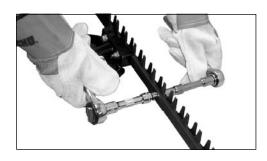
Blades should only be removed and reinstalled by an Authorized ECHO Servicing Dealer, otherwise premature wear or internal damage may occur.

- 1. Tighten blade bolts until snug, then loosen blade bolts 1/2 turn.
- 2. Hold blade bolts from turning using 10 mm socket, and tighten blade lock nuts with other 10 mm socket.

### NOTE

Locking ability of Hedge Clipper blade lock nuts will diminish each time they are removed. Replace if turning resistance is not felt when installing locknuts.







# **T**ROUBLESHOOTING

	ENGINE PROBLEM TROUBLESHOOTING CHART						
Problem	Check	Status	Cause	Remedy			
	Fuel at carburetor	No fuel at carburetor	Fuel strainer clogged Fuel line clogged Carburetor	Clean or replace Clean or replace See your Echo dealer			
-	Fuel at cylinder	No fuel at cylinder	Carburetor	See your Echo dealer			
Engine cranks - starts hard/		Muffler wet with fuel	Fuel Mixture too rich	Open choke Clean/replace air filter Adjust carburetor See your Echo dealer			
doesn't start Spark at end of plug wire Spark at plug		No spark	Stop switch off Electrical problem Interlock switch	Turn switch to ON See your Echo dealer See your Echo dealer			
	Spark at plug	No spark	Spark gap incorrect Covered with carbon Fouled with fuel Plug defective	Adjust to .65mm (0.026 in.) Clean or replace Clean or replace Replace plug			
	Air filter	Air filter dirty	Normal wear	Clean or replace			
	Fuel filter	Fuel filter dirty	Contaminants/residues in fuel	Replace			
Engine runs, but dies or	Fuel vent	Fuel vent plugged	Contaminants/residues in fuel	Clean or replace			
does not	Spark Plug	Plug dirty/worn	Normal wear	Clean and adjust or replace			
accelerate properly	Carburetor	Improper adjustment	Vibration	Adjust			
	Cooling System	Cooling system dirty/plugged	Extended operation in dirty/dusty locations	Clean			
	Spark Arrestor Screen	Spark arrestor screen plugged	Normal wear	Replace			
Engine does not crank	N/A	N/A	Internal engine problem	See your Echo dealer			



# **WARNING**

Fuel vapors are **extremely** flammable and may cause fire and/or explosion. **Never** test for ignition spark by grounding spark plug near cylinder plug hole, otherwise serious personal injury may result.

# **S**TORAGE



# WARNING

During operation the muffler or catalytic muffler and surrounding cover become hot. Always keep exhaust area clear of flammable debris during transportation or when storing, otherwise serious personal injury may result.

# Long Term Storage (over 30 days)

Do not store your unit for a prolonged period of time (30 days or longer) without performing protective storage maintenance which includes the following:

1. Store unit in a dry, dust free place, out of the reach of children.



# WARNING

Hedge Clipper blades are very sharp. Touching them may lead to severe personal injury. Avoid touching blades whenever possible, and always wear gloves to protect hands.



# **DANGER**

Do not store in enclosure where fuel fumes may accumulate or reach an open flame or spark, otherwise serious personal injury may result.

- 2. Place the stop switch in the "OFF" position.
- 3. Remove accumulation of grease, oil, dirt and debris from exterior of unit.
- 4. Perform all periodic lubrication and services that are required.
- 5. Apply clean oil to the entire length of the blade. Be certain the blade bolts are lubricated.
- 6. Install blade cover on blades.
- 7. Tighten all the screws and nuts.

- 8. **Drain** the fuel tank **completely** and pull the recoil starter handle several times to remove fuel from the carburetor.
- 9. Remove the spark plug and pour 7cc (1/4 oz.) of fresh, clean, two-stroke engine oil into the cylinder through the spark plug hole.
  - A. Place a clean cloth over the spark plug hole.
  - B. Pull the recoil starter handle 2-3 times to distribute the oil inside the engine.
  - C. Observe the piston location through the spark plug hole. Pull the recoil handle slowly until the piston reaches the top of its travel and leave it there.

10. Install the spark plug (do not connect ignition cable).

#### **IMPORTANT**

Always store and transport hedge clippers in a stable, horizontal position. Support gear case and cutting blades to prevent excessive flexing, which may cause damage to these components. Always install blade cover when transporting or storing unit.



# SPECIFICATIONS

Length	MODEL	НС-225
Height	Length	1,086 mm (42.8 in.)
Weight, dry       5.54 kg (12.2 lb.)         Type of Engine       Air cooled, two-stroke, single cylinder, gasoline engine         Displacement       21.2 cc (1.29 cu in.)         Bore       32.2 mm (1.96 in.)         Stroke       26.0 mm (1.02 in.)         Exhaust System       Spark arrestor muffler or spark arrestor muffler with catalyst         Carburetor       Zama diaphragm model w/purge pump         Ignition System       Flywheel Magneto, Capacitor discharge ignition         Spark Plug       NGK BPM-8Y (Gap 0.65 mm (0.026 in.)         Fuel       Mixed Fuel - gasoline and oil         Fuel/Oil Ratio       50 : 1 Power Blend X™ ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and         J.A.S.O. M345- FC/FD, two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.         Gasoline       Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl         alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.         Oil       Power Blend X ™ Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil         Fuel Tank Capacity       0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)         Starter System       Automatic Recoil Starter         Clutch       Centrifugal Type         Gear Case Ratio       5.88:1         Cutter Bar       Single Edge         Length       725 mm (28.5 in.)         Pitch       35 mm (1.4 in.) <td>Width</td> <td> 251 mm (9.9 in.)</td>	Width	251 mm (9.9 in.)
Type of Engine         Air cooled, two-stroke, single cylinder, gasoline engine           Displacement         21.2 cc (1.29 cu.in.)           Bore         32.2 mm (1.96 in.)           Stroke         26.0 mm (1.02 in.)           Exhaust System         Spark arrestor muffler or spark arrestor muffler with catalyst           Carburetor         Zama diaphragm model w/purge pump           Ignition System         Flywheel Magneto, Capacitor discharge ignition           Spark Plug         NGK BPM-8Y (Gap 0.65 mm (0.026 in.)           Fuel         Mixed Fuel - gasoline and oil           Fuel/Oil Ratio         50 : 1 Power Blend X™ ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and           J.A.S.O. M345- FC/FD, two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.         Gasoline — Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.           Oil         — Power Blend X™ Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil           Fuel Tank Capacity         0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)           Starter System         Automatic Recoil Starter           Clutch         — Centrifugal Type           Gear Case Ratio         5.88:1           Cutter Bar         Single Edge           Length         725 mm (28.5 in.)           Pitch         35 mm (1.4 in.)           Height         23 mm (0.91 in.) <td>Height</td> <td> 205 mm (8.07 in.)</td>	Height	205 mm (8.07 in.)
Displacement         21.2 cc (1.29 cu.in.)           Bore         32.2 mm (1.96 in.)           Stroke         26.0 mm (1.02 in.)           Exhaust System         Spark arrestor muffler or spark arrestor muffler with catalyst           Carburetor         Zama diaphragm model w/purge pump           Ignition System         Flywheel Magneto, Capacitor discharge ignition           Spark Plug         NGK BPM-8Y (Gap 0.65 mm (0.026 in.)           Fuel         Mixed Fuel - gasoline and oil           Fuel/Oil Ratio         50: 1 Power Blend X™ ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and           J.A.S.O. M345- FC/FD, two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.         Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.           Oil         Power Blend X™ Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil           Fuel Tank Capacity         0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)           Starter System         Automatic Recoil Starter           Clutch         Centrifugal Type           Gear Case Ratio         5.88:1           Cutter Bar         Single Edge           Length         725 mm (28.5 in.)           Pitch         35 mm (1.4 in.)           Height         23 mm (0.91 in.)           Maximum Diameter Cut         30 mm (1/2 in.)           Moody Material <td>Weight, dry</td> <td> 5.54 kg (12.2 lb.)</td>	Weight, dry	5.54 kg (12.2 lb.)
Bore         32.2 mm (1.96 in.)           Stroke         26.0 mm (1.02 in.)           Exhaust System         Spark arrestor muffler or spark arrestor muffler with catalyst           Carburetor         Zama diaphragm model w/purge pump           Ignition System         Flywheel Magneto, Capacitor discharge ignition           Spark Plug         NGK BPM-8Y (Gap 0.65 mm (0.026 in.)           Fuel         Mixed Fuel - gasoline and oil           Fuel/Oil Ratio         50 : 1 Power Blend X™ ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and           J.A.S.O. M345- EC/FD, two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.           Gasoline         Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.           Oil         Power Blend X™ Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil           Fuel Tank Capacity         0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)           Starter System         Automatic Recoil Starter           Clutch         Centrifugal Type           Gear Case Ratio         5.881           Cutter Bar         Single Edge           Length         725 mm (28.5 in.)           Pitch         35 mm (1.4 in.)           Height         23 mm (0.91 in.)           Maximum Diameter Cut         Soft Material         25.4 mm (1 in.)           Woody Material <t< td=""><td>Type of Engine</td><td> Air cooled, two-stroke, single cylinder, gasoline engine</td></t<>	Type of Engine	Air cooled, two-stroke, single cylinder, gasoline engine
Stroke	Displacement	21.2 cc (1.29 cu.in.)
Exhaust System         Spark arrestor muffler or spark arrestor muffler with catalyst           Carburetor         Zama diaphragm model w/purge pump           Ignition System         Flywheel Magneto, Capacitor discharge ignition           Spark Plug         NGK BPM-8Y (Gap 0.65 mm (0.026 in.)           Fuel         Mixed Fuel - gasoline and oil           Fuel         50 : 1 Power Blend X™ ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and           J.A.S.O. M345- FC/FD, two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.         Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.           Oil         Power Blend X™ Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil           Fuel Tank Capacity         0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)           Starter System         Automatic Recoil Starter           Clutch         Centrifugal Type           Gear Case Ratio         5.88:1           Cutter Bar         Single Edge           Length         725 mm (28.5 in.)           Pitch         35 mm (1.4 in.)           Height         23 mm (0.91 in.)           Maximum Diameter Cut         Soft Material         25.4 mm (1 in.)           Woody Material         13 mm (1/2 in.)           Idle Speed (RPM)         3,000 - 3,600           Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM)         4,900 <td>Bore</td> <td> 32.2 mm (1.96 in.)</td>	Bore	32.2 mm (1.96 in.)
Carburetor	Stroke	26.0 mm (1.02 in.)
Ignition System	Exhaust System	Spark arrestor muffler or spark arrestor muffler with catalyst
Spark Plug         NGK BPM-8Y (Gap 0.65 mm (0.026 in.)           Fuel         Mixed Fuel - gasoline and oil           Fuel/Oil Ratio         50 : 1 Power Blend X™ ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and J.A.S.O. M345- FC/FD, two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.           Gasoline         Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.           Oil         Power Blend X™ Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil           Fuel Tank Capacity         0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)           Starter System         Automatic Recoil Starter           Clutch         Centrifugal Type           Gear Case Ratio         5.88:1           Cutter Bar         Single Edge           Length         725 mm (28.5 in.)           Pitch         35 mm (1.4 in.)           Height         23 mm (0.91 in.)           Maximum Diameter Cut         Soft Material         25.4 mm (1 in.)           Woody Material         13 mm (1/2 in.)           Idle Speed (RPM)         3,000 - 3,600           Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM)         4,900	Carburetor	Zama diaphragm model w/purge pump
Fuel         Mixed Fuel - gasoline and oil           Fuel/Oil Ratio         50 : 1 Power Blend X™ ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and J.A.S.O. M345- FC/FD, two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.           Gasoline         Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.           Oil         Power Blend X™ Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil           Fuel Tank Capacity         0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)           Starter System         Automatic Recoil Starter           Clutch         Centrifugal Type           Gear Case Ratio         5.88:1           Cutter Bar         Single Edge           Length         725 mm (28.5 in.)           Pitch         35 mm (1.4 in.)           Height         23 mm (0.91 in.)           Maximum Diameter Cut         25.4 mm (1 in.)           Woody Material         13 mm (1/2 in.)           Idle Speed (RPM)         3,000 - 3,600           Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM)         4,900	Ignition System	Flywheel Magneto, Capacitor discharge ignition
Fuel/Oil Ratio         50 : 1 Power Blend X™ ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and J.A.S.O. M345- FC/FD, two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.           Gasoline         Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.           Oil         Power Blend X™ Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil           Fuel Tank Capacity         0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)           Starter System         Automatic Recoil Starter           Clutch         Centrifugal Type           Gear Case Ratio         5.88:1           Cutter Bar         Single Edge           Length         725 mm (28.5 in.)           Pitch         35 mm (1.4 in.)           Height         23 mm (0.91 in.)           Maximum Diameter Cut         25.4 mm (1 in.)           Woody Material         13 mm (1/2 in.)           Idle Speed (RPM)         3,000 - 3,600           Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM)         4,900	Spark Plug	NGK BPM-8Y (Gap 0.65 mm (0.026 in.)
J.A.S.O. M345- <u>FC/FD</u> , two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.    Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.    Oil	Fuel	Mixed Fuel - gasoline and oil
Gasoline         Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.           Oil         Power Blend X ™ Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil           Fuel Tank Capacity         0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)           Starter System         Automatic Recoil Starter           Clutch         Centrifugal Type           Gear Case Ratio         5.88:1           Cutter Bar         Single Edge           Length         725 mm (28.5 in.)           Pitch         35 mm (1.4 in.)           Height         23 mm (0.91 in.)           Maximum Diameter Cut         25.4 mm (1 in.)           Woody Material         13 mm (1/2 in.)           Idle Speed (RPM)         3,000 - 3,600           Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM)         4,900	Fuel/Oil Ratio	50 : 1 Power Blend X <sup>TM</sup> ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and
alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.  Oil		J.A.S.O. M345- FC/FD, two-stroke, air-cooled engine oil.
alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.  Oil	Gasoline	Use 89 Octane unleaded. Do not use fuel containing methyl
Oil		alcohol, more than 10% ethyl alcohol or 15% MTBE. Do not use
Fuel Tank Capacity		alternative fuels such as E-15 or E-85.
Starter System       Automatic Recoil Starter         Clutch       Centrifugal Type         Gear Case Ratio       5.88:1         Cutter Bar       Single Edge         Length       725 mm (28.5 in.)         Pitch       35 mm (1.4 in.)         Height       23 mm (0.91 in.)         Maximum Diameter Cut       25.4 mm (1 in.)         Woody Material       13 mm (1/2 in.)         Idle Speed (RPM)       3,000 - 3,600         Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM)       4,900	Oil	Power Blend X TM Premium Universal 2-Stroke Oil
Clutch	Fuel Tank Capacity	0.5 lit. (16.9 fl. oz)
Gear Case Ratio       5.88:1         Cutter Bar       Single Edge         Length       725 mm (28.5 in.)         Pitch       35 mm (1.4 in.)         Height       23 mm (0.91 in.)         Maximum Diameter Cut       25.4 mm (1 in.)         Woody Material       13 mm (1/2 in.)         Idle Speed (RPM)       3,000 - 3,600         Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM)       4,900	Starter System	Automatic Recoil Starter
Cutter Bar	Clutch	Centrifugal Type
Length	Gear Case Ratio	5.88:1
Pitch	Cutter Bar	Single Edge
Height	Length	725 mm (28.5 in.)
Maximum Diameter Cut  Soft Material	Pitch	35 mm (1.4 in.)
Soft Material	Height	23 mm (0.91 in.)
Woody Material	Maximum Diameter Cut	
Idle Speed (RPM) 3,000 - 3,600 Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM) 4,900	Soft Material	25.4 mm (1 in.)
Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM)4,900	Woody Material	13 mm (1/2 in.)
	Idle Speed (RPM)	3,000 - 3,600
Wide Open Throttle (RPM) 10,500 - 12,000	Clutch Engagement Speed (RPM)	4,900
	Wide Open Throttle (RPM)	10,500 - 12,000

# WARRANTY STATEMENTS

#### **ECHO LIMITED WARRANTY STATEMENT FOR** PRODUCT SOLD IN USA AND CANADA BEGINNING 01/01/2010

#### **ECHO'S RESPONSIBILITY**

ECHO Incorporated's Limited Warranty, provides to the original purchaser that this ECHO product is free from defects in material and workmanship. Under normal use and maintenance from date of purchase, ECHO agrees to repair or replace at ECHO's discretion, any defective product free of charge at any authorized ECHO servicing dealer within listed below application time periods, limitations and exclusions. THIS LIMITED WARRANTY IS ONLY APPLICABLE TO ECHO PRODUCTS SOLD BY AUTHORIZED ECHO DEALERS. IT IS EXTENDED TO THE ORIGINAL PURCHASER ONLY, AND IS NOT TRANSFERABLE TO SUBSEQUENT OWNERS EXCEPT FOR EMISSION RELATED PARTS. Repair parts and accessories replaced under this warranty are warranted only for the balance of the original unit or accessory warranty period. Any damage caused by improper installation or improper maintenance is not covered by this warranty. All parts or products replaced under warranty become the property of ECHO, Inc. This warranty is separate from the Emission control warranty statement supplied with your new product. Please consult the Emission Control Warranty Statement for details regarding emission related parts. For a list of Authorized ECHO Dealers refer to WWW.ECHO-USA.COM or call 1-800-432-ECHO.

#### **OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITY**

To ensure trouble free warranty coverage it is important that you register your ECHO equipment on-line at WWW.ECHO-USA.COM or by filling out the warranty registration card supplied with your unit. Registering your product confirms your warranty coverage and provides a direct link if we find it necessary to contact you.

The owner shall demonstrate reasonable care and use, and follow preventative maintenance, storage, fuel and oil usage as prescribed in the operator's manual. Should a product difficulty occur, you must, at your expense, deliver or ship your ECHO unit to an authorized ECHO servicing dealer for warranty repairs (within the applicable warranty period), and arrange for pick-up or return of your unit after the repairs have been made. For your nearest authorized ECHO servicing dealer, call ECHO's Dealer Referral Center, at 1-800-432-ECHO or you can locate an ECHO servicing dealer at WWW.ECHO-USA.COM. Should you require assistance or have questions concerning ECHO's Warranty Statement, you can contact our Consumer Product Support Department at 1-800-673-1558 or contact us through the web at WWW.ECHO-USA.COM.

#### PRODUCT WARRANTY PERIOD

#### RESIDENTIAL APPLICATION

5 YEAR WARRANTY - All units for residential, or non-income producing use will be covered by this limited warranty for five (5) years from date of purchase.

#### **EXCEPTIONS:**

- For two-stroke engine powered products, the electronic ignition module, flexible drive cables, SRM solid drive shafts, and TC tines are warranted for the life\* of the product on parts only.
- Cutting attachments such as, but not limited to, bars, chains, sprockets, blades, and nylon trimmer heads for residential or non-income producing use will be covered for failures due to defects in material or workmanship for a period of 60 days from original product purchase date. Any misuse from contact with concrete, rocks, or other structures is not covered by this warranty.
- ECHO's Rapid Loader String Head carries a lifetime warranty on the line locking system, parts only; no labor. Refer to your operator's manual for string head installation and maintenance instructions.
- All SB-Series and PRO ATTACHMENT SERIES Split Shaft attachments carry the same warranty duration as the units they are designed to fit.

#### **COMMERCIAL APPLICATION**

- 1 YEAR WARRANTY All Chain Saws, QuikVent Saws, and Cut-Off Saws for commercial, institutional, agricultural, industrial, or income producing use will be covered by this limited warranty for one (1) year from the date of purchase.
- 2 YEAR WARRANTY All other units for commercial, institutional, agricultural, industrial, or income producing use will be covered by this limited warranty for two (2) years from the date of purchase.

#### **EXCEPTIONS:**

- For two-stroke engine powered products, the electronic ignition module, flexible drive cables, SRM solid drive shafts and TC tines, are warranted for the life\* of the product on parts only.
- Cutting attachments such as, but not limited to, bars, chains, sprockets, blades, and nylon trimmer heads for commercial, institutional, agricultural, industrial, rental, or income producing will be covered for failures due to defects in material or workmanship for a period of 30 days from original product purchase date. Any misuse from contact with concrete, rocks, or other structures is not covered by
- ECHO's Rapid Loader String Head carries a lifetime warranty on the line locking system, parts only; no labor. Refer to your operator's manual for string head installation and maintenance instructions.
- All SB-Series and PRO ATTACHMENT SERIES Split Shaft attachments carry the same warranty duration as the units they are designed to fit.

#### **RENTAL APPLICATION - 90 DAYS WARRANTY**

- Units for rental use will be covered against defects in material and workmanship for a period of 90 days from the date of purchase.
- ECHO's liability under the "Lifetime" coverage is limited to furnishing parts specified under the PRODUCT WARRANTY PERIOD section of this warranty statement for "Life" free of charge for a period of ten (10) years after the date of the complete unit's final production.



#### PURCHASED REPAIR PARTS, SHORT BLOCKS AND ACCESSORIES

- · 90-day residential, or non-income producing warranty
- · 30-day commercial, institutional, agricultural, industrial, income producing, or rental application warranty

#### ATTENTION TWO-STROKE ENGINE POWER PRODUCT OWNERS

This ECHO two-stroke engine power product is a quality-engineered unit which has been manufactured to exact tolerances to provide superior performance. To help ensure the performance of the unit, it is <u>required</u> to use two-stroke oil which meets the ISO-L-EGD Standard per ISO/CD 13738 and JASO M345/FC/FD Standards. <u>ECHO Power Blend™ Two-Stroke Oil</u> is a premium two-stroke oil specifically formulated to meet ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and JASO M345/FC/FD Standards. The use of two-stroke oils designed for other applications, such as for outboard motors or lawnmowers can result in severe engine damage, and will void your two-stroke engine limited warranty.

#### THIS WARRANTY DOES NOT COVER DAMAGE CAUSED BY:

- Lack of lubrication or engine failure, due to the use of two-stroke oils that do not meet the ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and JASO M345/FC/FD Standards. Engine problems due to inadequate lubrication caused by failure to use an ISO-L-EGD compliant and JASO M345/FC/FD registered oil, will void the two-stroke engine limited warranty. ECHO Power Blend™ Two-Stroke Oil meets the ISO-L-EGD and JASO M345/FC/FD Standard. Emission related parts are covered for 5 years residential use or 2 years commercial use regardless of two-stroke oil used, per the statement listed in the EPA or California Emission Defect Warranty Explanation.
- Damage caused by use of gasohol, containing methanol (wood alcohol), or gasoline containing <u>less than 89 octane</u>. <u>Only use</u> gasoline which contains <u>89 octane or higher</u>. Gasohol which contains a **maximum** 10% ethanol (grain alcohol) or 15% MTBE (methyl/tertiary/butyl/ether) is also approved. The prescribed mixing ratio of gasoline to oil is listed on the ECHO oil label and covered in your operator's manual.
- Engine damage caused by use of ether or any starting fluids.
- Damage caused by tampering with engine speed governor or emission components, or running engines above specified and recommended
  engine speeds as listed in your operator's manual.
- · Operation of the unit with improperly maintained/removed cutting shield or removed/damaged air filter.
- · Damage caused by dirt, pressure or steam cleaning the unit, salt water, corrosion, rust, varnish, abrasives, and moisture.
- Defects, malfunctions or failures resulting from abuse, misuse, neglect, modifications, alterations, normal wear, improper servicing, or use
  of unauthorized attachments.
- Incorrect storage procedures, stale fuel, including failure to provide or perform required maintenance services as prescribed in the operator's
  manual. Preventative maintenance as outlined in the operators manual is the customer's responsibility.
- Failures due to improper set-up, pre-delivery service or repair service by anyone other than authorized ECHO servicing dealer during the warranty period.
- · Certain parts and other items are not warranted, including but not limited to: lubricants, starter cords, and engine tune-ups.
- Use of spark plugs other than those meeting performance and durability requirements of the OEM spark plug listed in the Operator's Manuals
- Overheating or carbon scoring failures due to restricted, clogged exhaust port or combustion chamber, including damage to spark arrester screen.
- Adjustments after the first (30) thirty days and beyond, such as carburetor adjustment and throttle cable adjustment.
- Damage to gears or gear cases caused by contaminated grease or oil, use of incorrect type or viscosity of lubricants, and/or failure to comply with recommended grease or oil change intervals.
- Damage caused by loading SHRED 'N' VAC® beyond recommended capacity.
- Damage caused by pump or sprayer running dry, pumping or spraying caustic or flammable materials, or lack of or broken strainers.
- Additional damage to parts or components due to continued use after operational problem or failure occurs. Should operational problem or failure occur, the product should not be used, but delivered as is to an authorized ECHO servicing dealer.

It is a dealer's and/or customer's responsibility to complete and return the warranty registration card supplied with your ECHO product or by visiting <a href="https://www.ECHO-USA.COM"><u>WWW.ECHO-USA.COM</u></a>. Your receipt of purchase including date, model and serial number must be maintained and presented to an authorized ECHO servicing dealer for warranty service. <u>Proof of purchase rests solely with the customer.</u> Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitations may not apply to you. Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so you may also have other specific legal rights which vary from state to state. This limited warranty is given by ECHO Incorporated, 400 Oakwood Rd., Lake Zurich, IL 60047.

#### **DISCLAIMER OF IMPLIED WARRANTIES**

This limited warranty is in lieu of all other expressed or implied warranties, including any warranty of FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE and any implied warranty of **MERCHANTABILITY** otherwise applicable to this product. ECHO and its affiliated companies shall not be liable for any special incidental or consequential damage, including lost profits. There are no warranties extended other than as provided herein. This limited warranty may be modified only by ECHO.

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# ECHO INCORPORATED EMISSION CONTROL WARRANTY STATEMENT FOR ECHO AND SHINDAIWA BRANDS

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the California Air Resources Board (C.A.R.B.) and ECHO Incorporated (ECHO Inc.) are pleased to explain the emission control system warranty on your 2010 and later equipment/small off-road engine (SORE). New equipment/SORE must be designed, built and equipped to meet stringent EPA and C.A.R.B. anti-smog standards. ECHO Inc. must warrant the emission control system on your equipment/SORE for the periods of time listed below, provided there has been no abuse, neglect or improper maintenance of your equipment/SORE. Your emission control system may include parts such as: carburetor, fuel-injection system, ignition system, catalytic converter/muffler, fuel tank, fuel feed lines, fuel cap assembly, spark plug, air filters, and other associated components. Where a warrantable condition exists, ECHO Inc will repair your equipment/SORE at no cost to you including diagnosis, parts and labor. The Emission Control System warranty is extended to the original owner including all subsequent owners.

#### MANUFACTURER'S WARRANTY COVERAGE:

The emission control system is warranted for 2 years or the length of the ECHO Inc. warranty, whichever is longer. If any emission-related part on your equipment is defective, the part will be repaired or replaced by ECHO Inc. or its Authorized Service Representative.

#### **OWNER'S WARRANTY RESPONSIBILITIES:**

As the equipment/SORE owner, you are responsible for the performance of the required maintenance listed in your Operator's Manual. ECHO Inc. recommends that you retain all receipts covering maintenance on your equipment/SORE however, ECHO Inc. cannot deny warranty solely for the lack of receipts or for your failure to ensure the performance of all scheduled maintenance. As the equipment/SORE owner, you should be aware that ECHO Inc. may deny you warranty coverage if your equipment/SORE or a part has failed due to abuse, neglect, improper maintenance or unapproved modifications.

You are responsible for presenting your equipment/SORE to an ECHO Inc. authorized service representative as soon as a problem exists. The warranty repairs should be completed in a reasonable amount of time, not to exceed 30 days. If a warrantable condition exists and there is no Authorized Dealer within 100 miles, ECHO Inc. will pay to ship the unit to the nearest authorized dealer. If you have questions regarding your warranty coverage, you should contact ECHO Inc. at 1-800-673-1558, web site WWW.ECHO-USA.COM or contact Shindaiwa at 1-877-986-7783, web site WWW.SHINDAIWA.COM.

#### WHAT DOES THIS WARRANTY COVER?

ECHO Inc. warrants that your equipment/SORE was designed, built and equipped to conform with applicable EPA and C.A.R.B. emissions standards and that your equipment/SORE is free from defects in material and workmanship that would cause it to fail to conform with applicable requirements for 2 years or the length of the ECHO Inc. warranty, whichever is longer. The warranty period begins on the date the product is purchased by an end user.

#### HOW WILL A COVERED PART BE CORRECTED?

If there is a defect in a part covered by this warranty, any ECHO Inc. Authorized Service Dealer will correct the defect. You will not have to pay anything to have the part adjusted, repaired or replaced. This includes any labor and diagnosis for warranted repairs performed by the dealer. In addition, engine parts not expressly covered under this warranty but whose failure is a result of a failure of a covered part will be warranted.

#### WHAT PARTS ARE COVERED?

Any applicable emission related part not scheduled for "required maintenance" will be repaired or replaced within the warranty period. The repaired or replaced part will be warranted for the remaining ECHO Inc. warranty period.

Any warranted part that is scheduled only for regular inspection in the written instructions supplied is warranted for the warranty period stated above. Any such part repaired or replaced under warranty will be warranted for the remaining ECHO Inc. warranty period.

Any emission related part scheduled for replacement during "required maintenance" is warranted for the period of time prior to the first scheduled replacement point for that part. Any such part repaired or replaced under warranty shall be warranted for the remainder of the period prior to the first scheduled replacement point for that part.

Any manufacturer-approved replacement part may be used in the performance of any warranty maintenance or repairs on emission related parts, and must be provided without charge if the part is still under warranty.

Any replacement part that is equivalent in performance and durability may be used in non-warranty maintenance or repairs, and shall not reduce the warranty obligations of the manufacturer.

Throughout the equipment/SORE warranty period, ECHO Inc. will maintain a supply of warranted parts sufficient to meet the expected demand for such parts.

### SPECIFIC EMISSION RELATED WARRANTED PARTS:

- Electronic Ignition System
   Catalytic Converter / Muffler A
- · Catalytic Converter / Muffler Assembly
- Choke
- Fuel Tank
- Air Filter

- Spark Plug
- Carburetor (complete assembly or replaceable components)
- Fuel-Injection Assembly (or replaceable components)
- Fuel Cap Assembly
- Fuel Feed Line (and associated clamps/connectors as applicable)

#### WHAT IS NOT COVERED?

Any failure caused by abuse, neglect, improper maintenance, unapproved modifications, use of unapproved add-on parts/modified parts or unapproved accessories.

This Emission Control Warranty is valid only for the U.S.A., it's Territories, and Canada.

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# **SERVICING INFORMATION**

# PARTS/SERIAL NUMBER

Genuine ECHO Parts and ECHO REPOWER<sup>TM</sup> Parts and Assemblies for your ECHO products are available only from an Authorized ECHO Dealer. When you do need to buy parts **always** have the Model Number, Type and Serial Number of the unit with you. You can find these numbers on the engine housing. For future reference, write them in the space provided below.

Model No.		Гуре	SN	•
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# **SERVICE**

Service of this product during the warranty period must be performed by an Authorized ECHO Service Dealer. For the name and address of the Authorized ECHO Service Dealer nearest you, ask your retailer or call: 1-800-432-ECHO (3246). Dealer information is also available on our Web Site. When presenting your unit for Warranty service/repairs, proof of purchase is required.

### ECHO CONSUMER PRODUCT SUPPORT

If you require assistance or have questions concerning the application, operation or maintenance of this product you may call the ECHO Consumer Product Support Department at 1-800-673-1558 from 8:30 am to 4:30 pm (Central Standard Time) Monday through Friday. Before calling, please know the model and serial number of your unit.

### WARRANTY REGISTRATION

To ensure trouble free warranty coverage it is important that you register your ECHO equipment on-line at <a href="www.echo-usa.com">www.echo-usa.com</a> or by filling out the warranty registration card supplied with your unit. Registering your product confirms your warranty coverage and provides a direct link between you and ECHO if we find it necessary to contact you.



DEALER? Call 1-800-432-ECHO 1-800-432-3246 or www.echo-usa.com

CONSUMER PRODUCT SUPPORT 1-800-673-1558

8:30 - 4:30 Mon - Fri C.S.T.

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#### ADDITIONAL OR REPLACEMENT MANUALS

**Replacement Operator, Safety Manuals, and Parts Catalogs** are available from your ECHO dealer or at www.echo-usa.com or by contacting ECHO Inc., 400 Oakwood Road, Lake Zurich, IL 60047 (800-673-1558). Always check the ECHO Web Site for updated information.

Safety Videos are available from your Echo dealer. A \$5.00 shipping charge will be required for each video.



ECHO, INCORPORATED 400 OAKWOOD ROAD LAKE ZURICH, IL 60047 www.echo-usa.com

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